

Ananthavaram: Basic Features of Agrarian Economy

- Guntur district (Coastal Andhra Pradesh)
- Irrigated (91 per cent of gross cropped area)
- Paddy and Maize are the main crops (76 per cent of gross cropped area)
- Largely double cropped (Multiple cropping: 171%)
- 52 per cent of operated area was leased in by cultivators
- 64.8 per cent of cultivators were tenants
- Two types of tenancy
 - Type I: 56.4 per cent tenants were dalit, predominantly landless
 - Type II: 28.6 per cent tenants were dalit, 65 per cent were Caste Hindus.

Bukkacherla: Basic Features of Agrarian Economy

- Anantapur district (Rayalaseema)
- Predominantly unirrigated (78.6 per cent of gross cropped area)
- Extent of multiple cropping low (104 per cent)
- Groundnut, often intercropped with pulses, is the main crop (77.8 per cent of gross cropped area).
- Extent of landlessness relatively low (20 per cent).

Fieldwork

- A census of all households in December 2005
 - Ananthavaram 667 households
 - Bukkacherla 292 households
- A stratified random sample survey in May 2006
 - Ananthavaram 153 households
 - Bukkacherla 99 households

How have we measured household incomes?

- Annual incomes for 2005-06

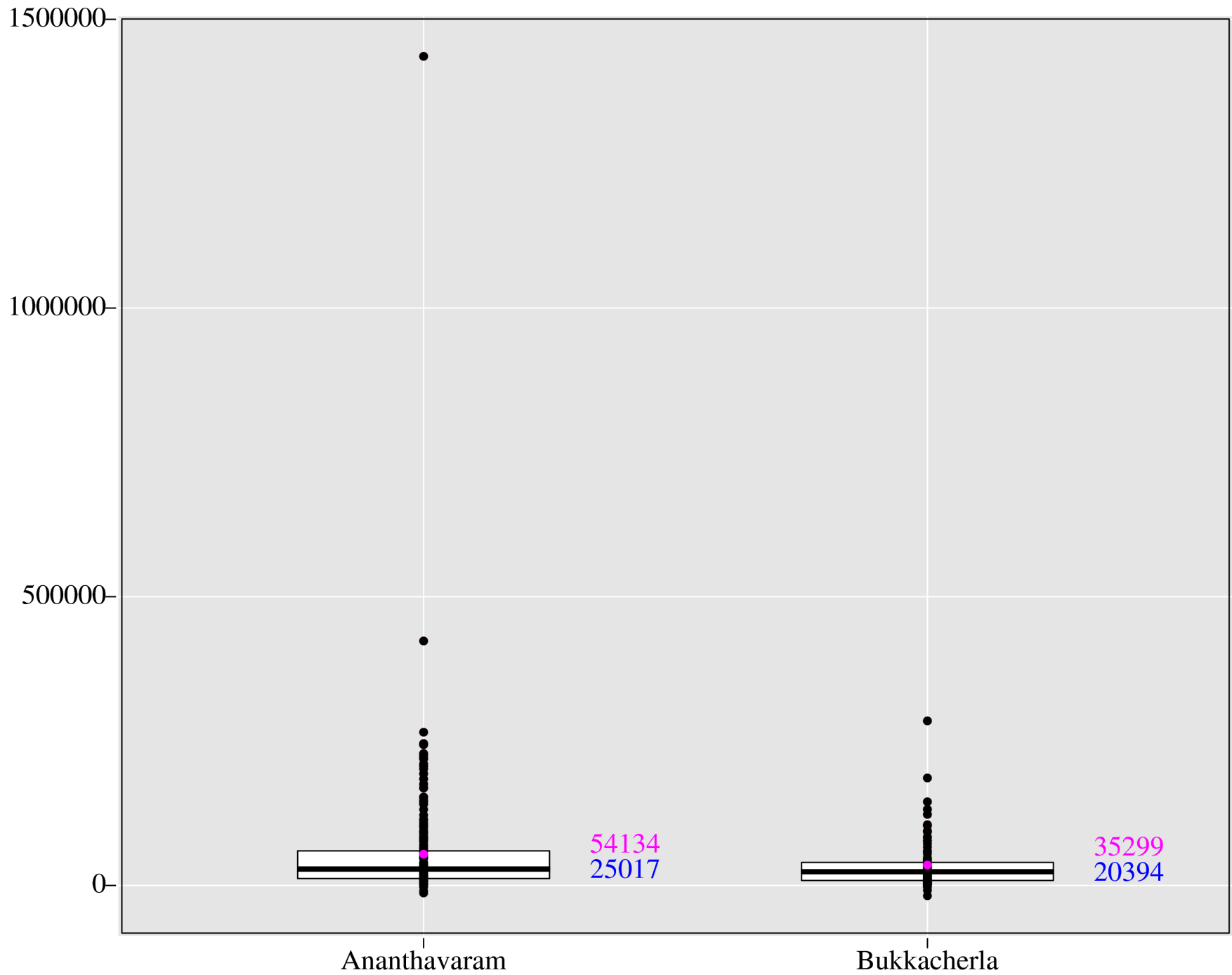
How have we measured household incomes?

- Annual incomes for 2005-06
- Include all sources of income over the year
 - Income from crop production
 - Income from animal husbandry
 - Income from manual wage labour
 - Income from
 - salaries,
 - businesses,
 - rent,
 - remittances,
 - pensions and scholarships
 - any other source

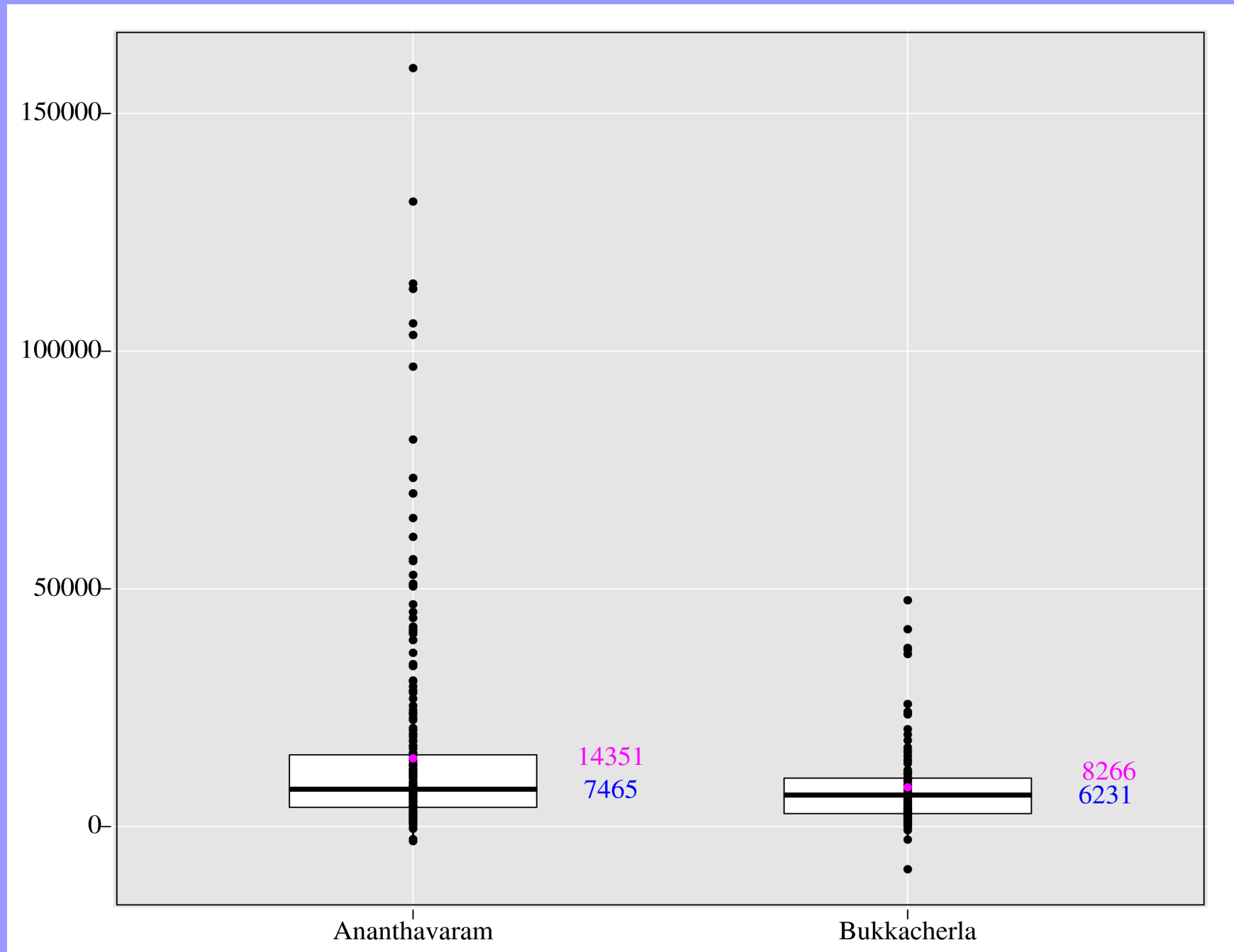
How have we measured household incomes?

- Income from crop production
 - measured over paid-out cost (broadly correspond to A2 of CACP)
 - Cost of family labour not imputed
 - Cost of own land/other assets not imputed

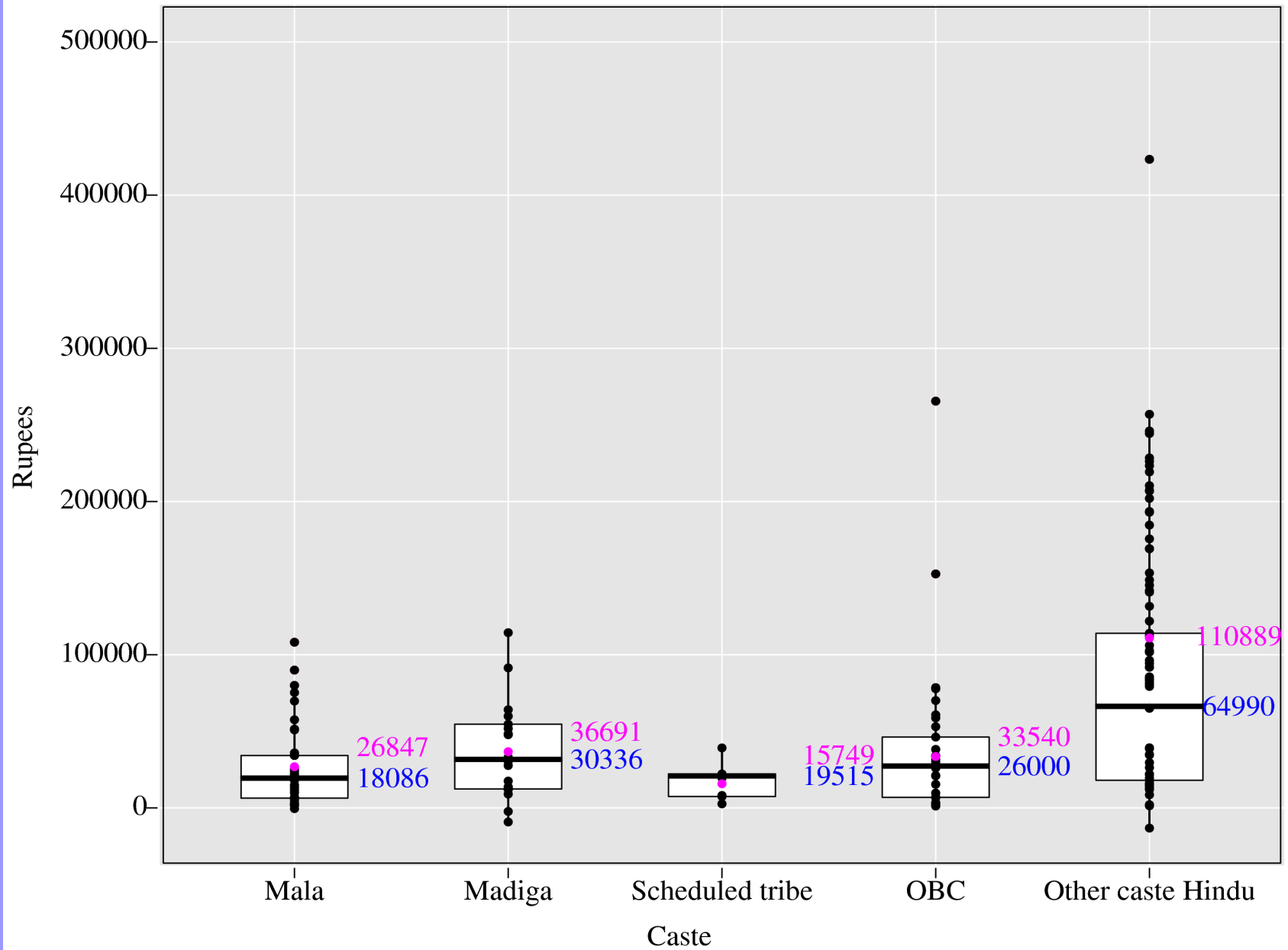
Household incomes, Ananthavaram and Bukkacherla



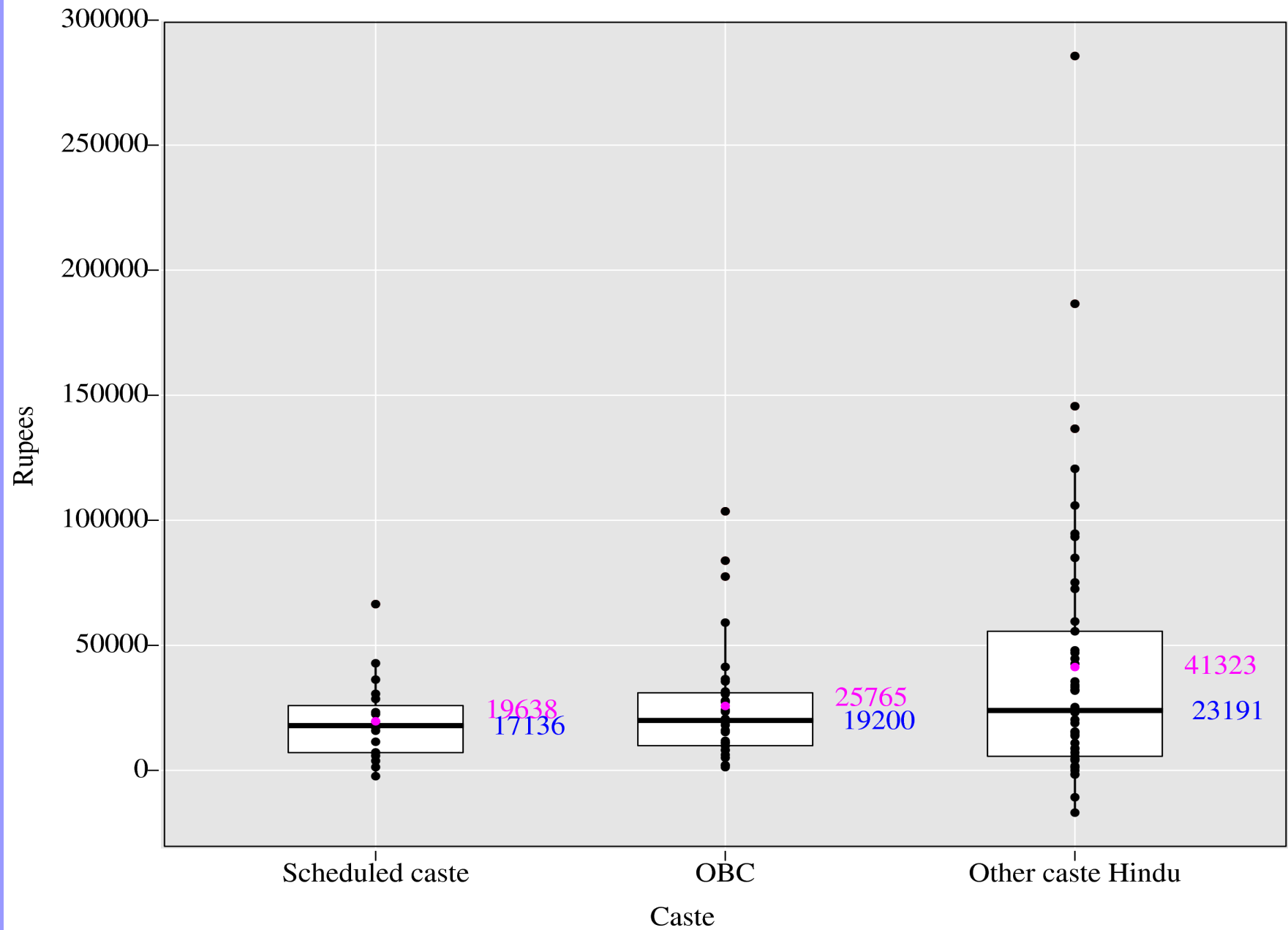
Per capital household incomes, Ananthavaram and Bukkacherla



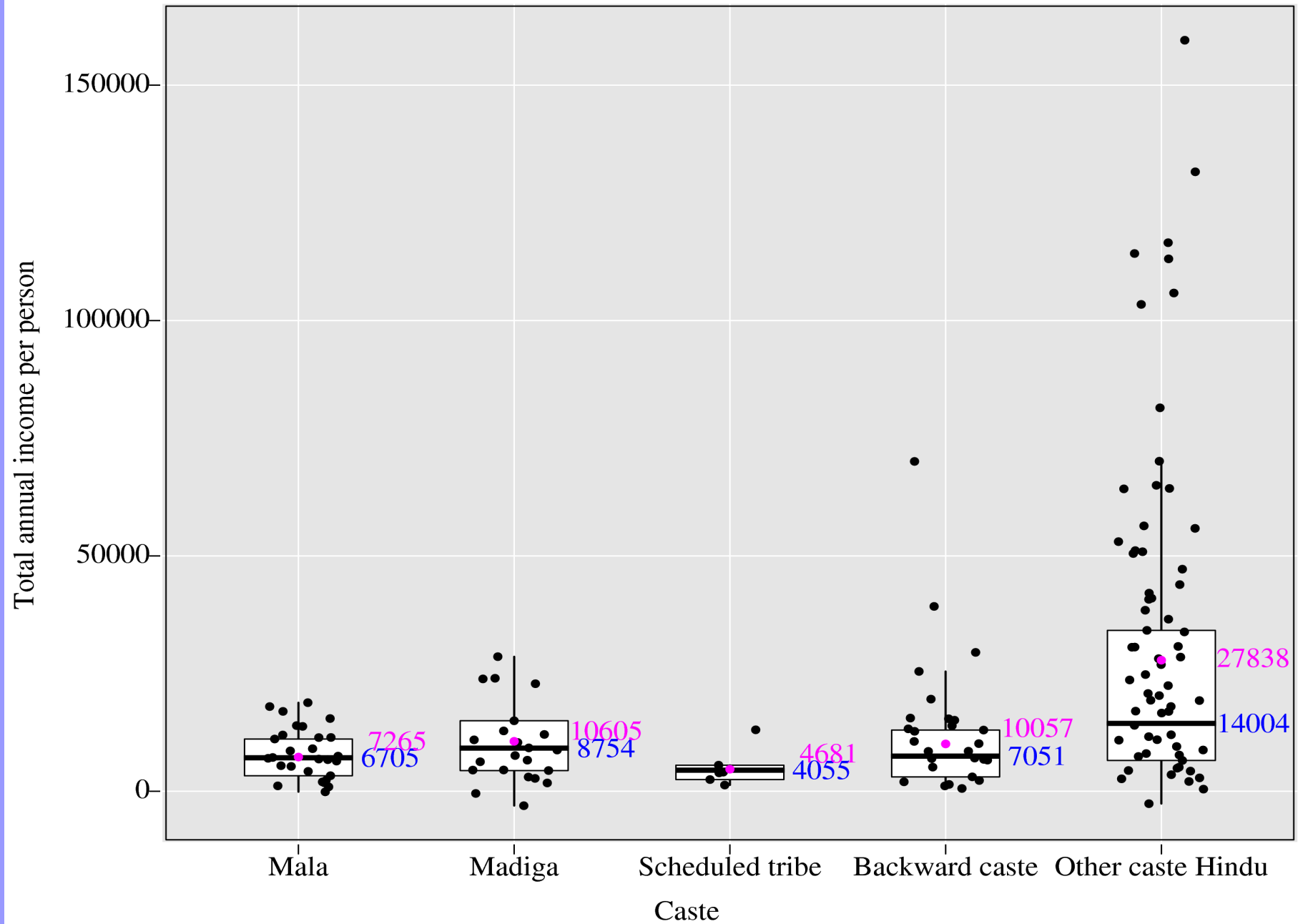
Household incomes, by caste, Ananthavaram



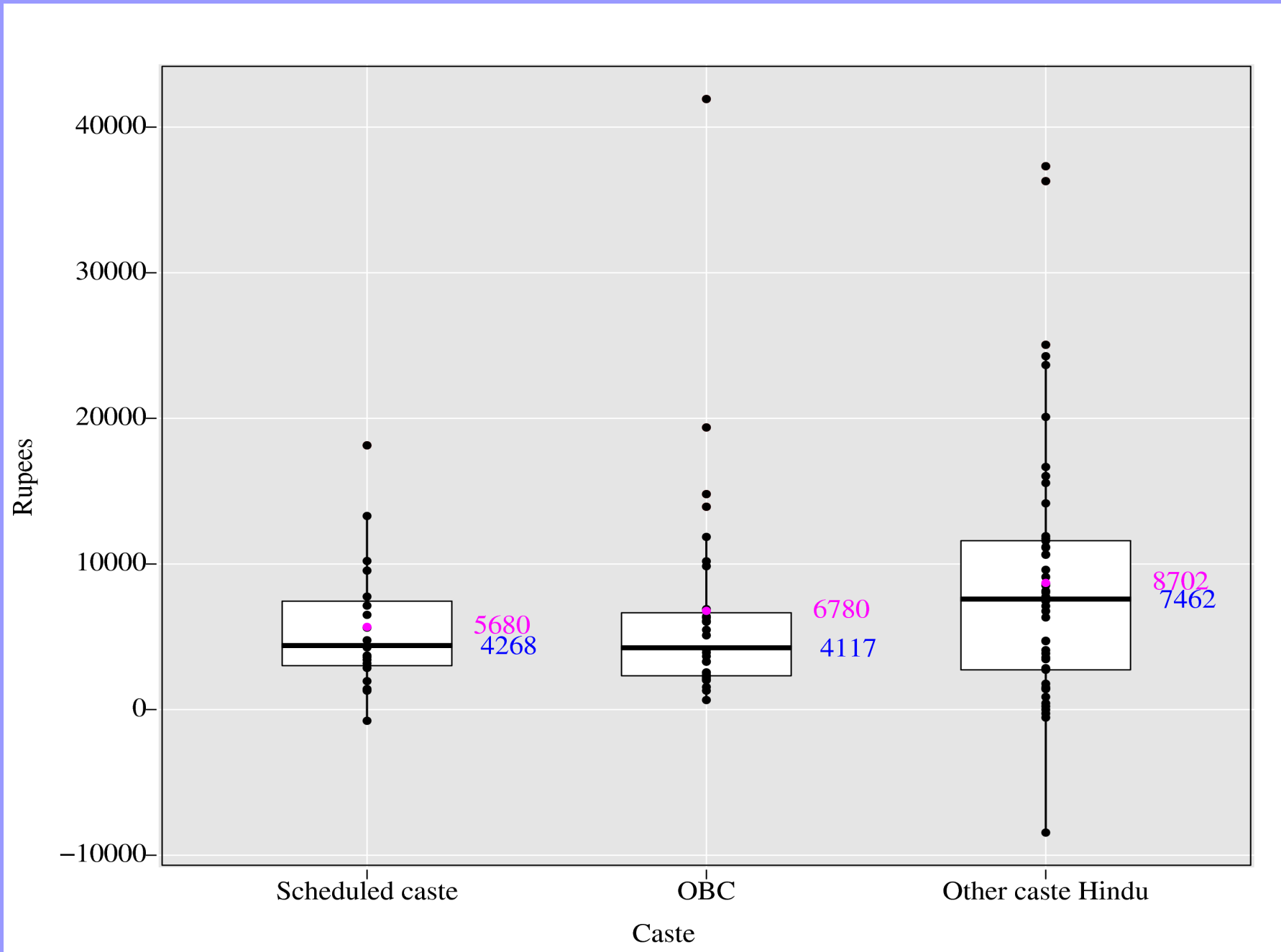
Household incomes, by caste, Bukkacherla



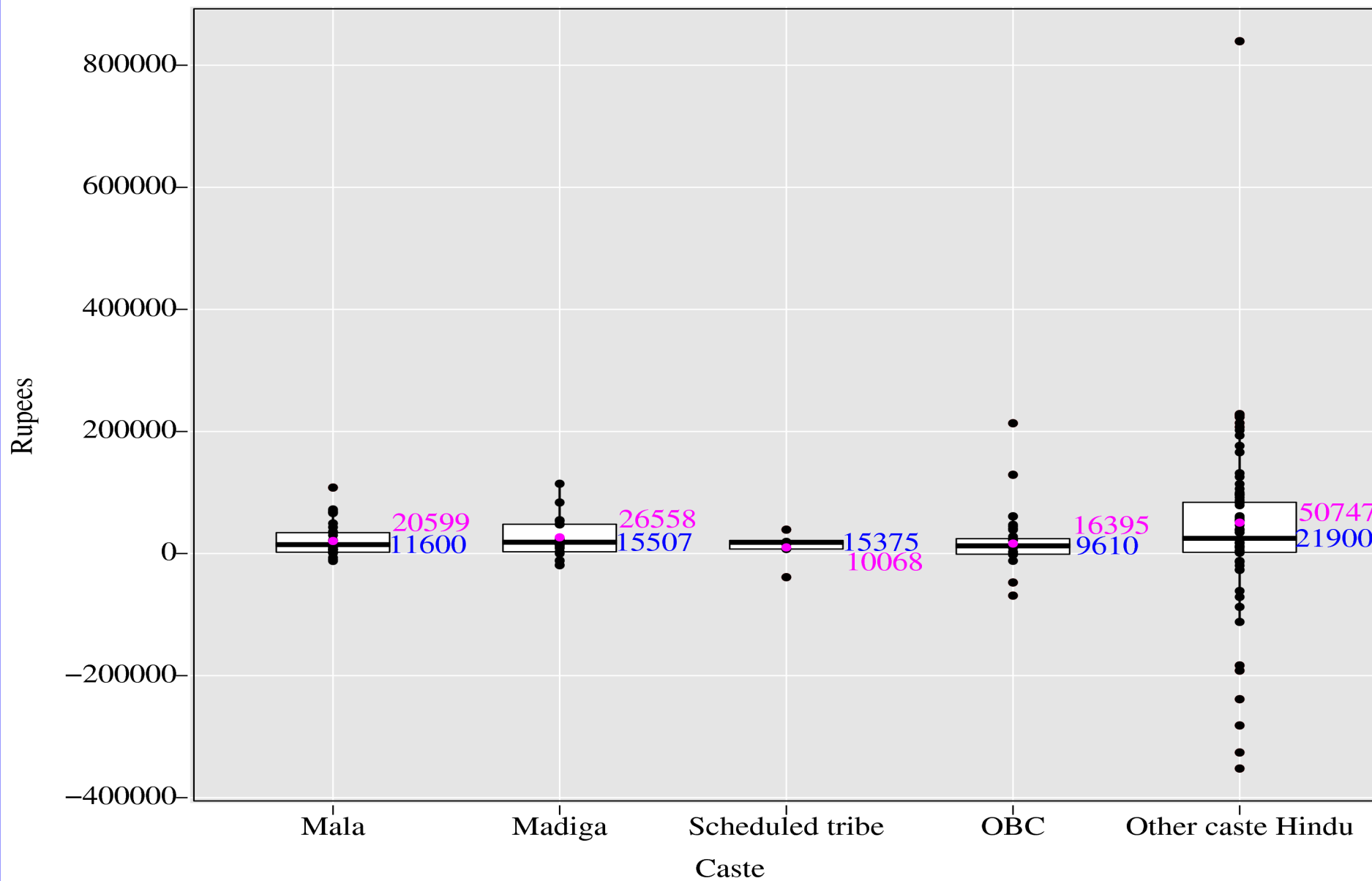
Household income per person, by caste, Ananthavaram



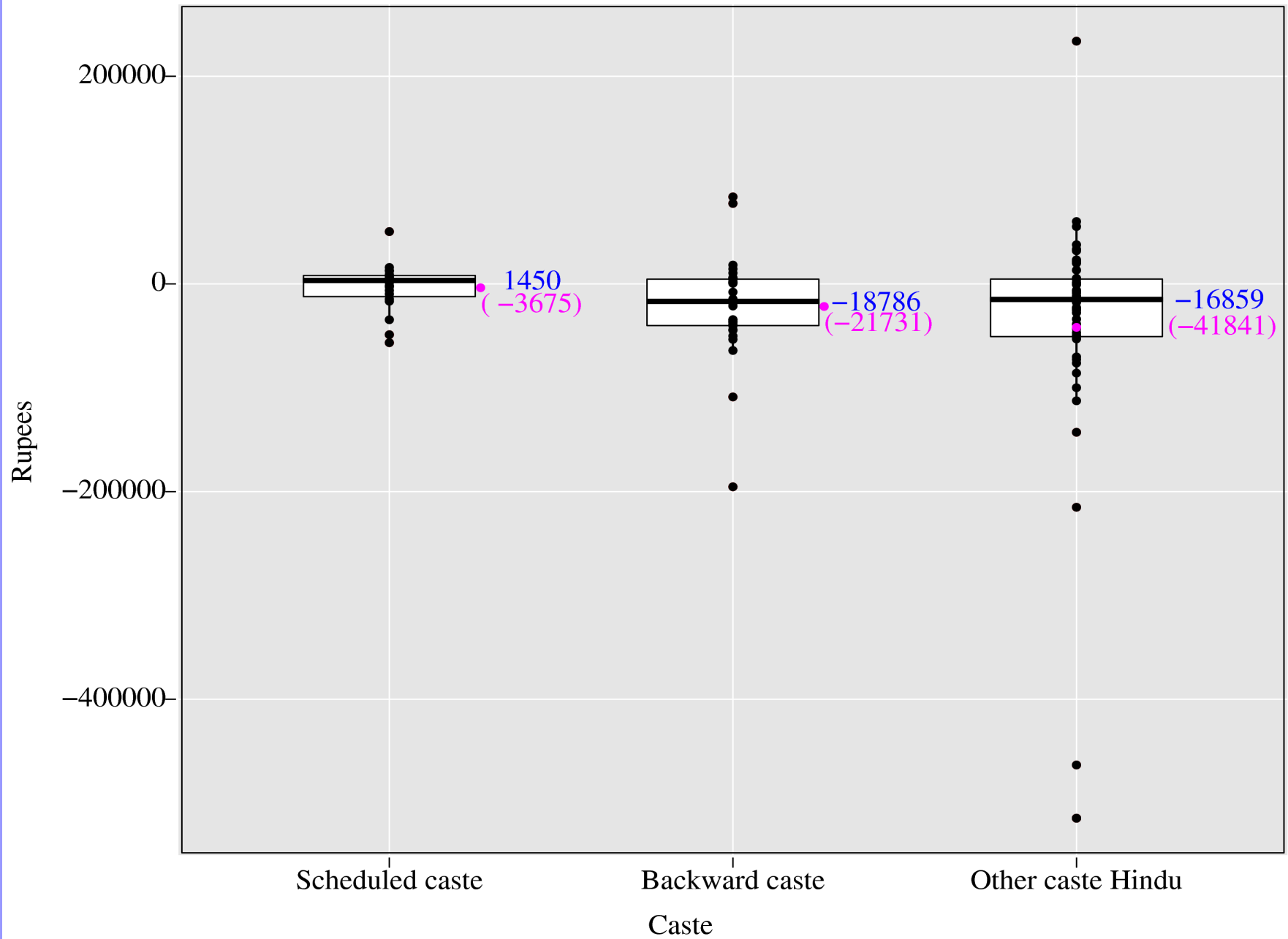
Household income per person, by caste, Bukkacherla



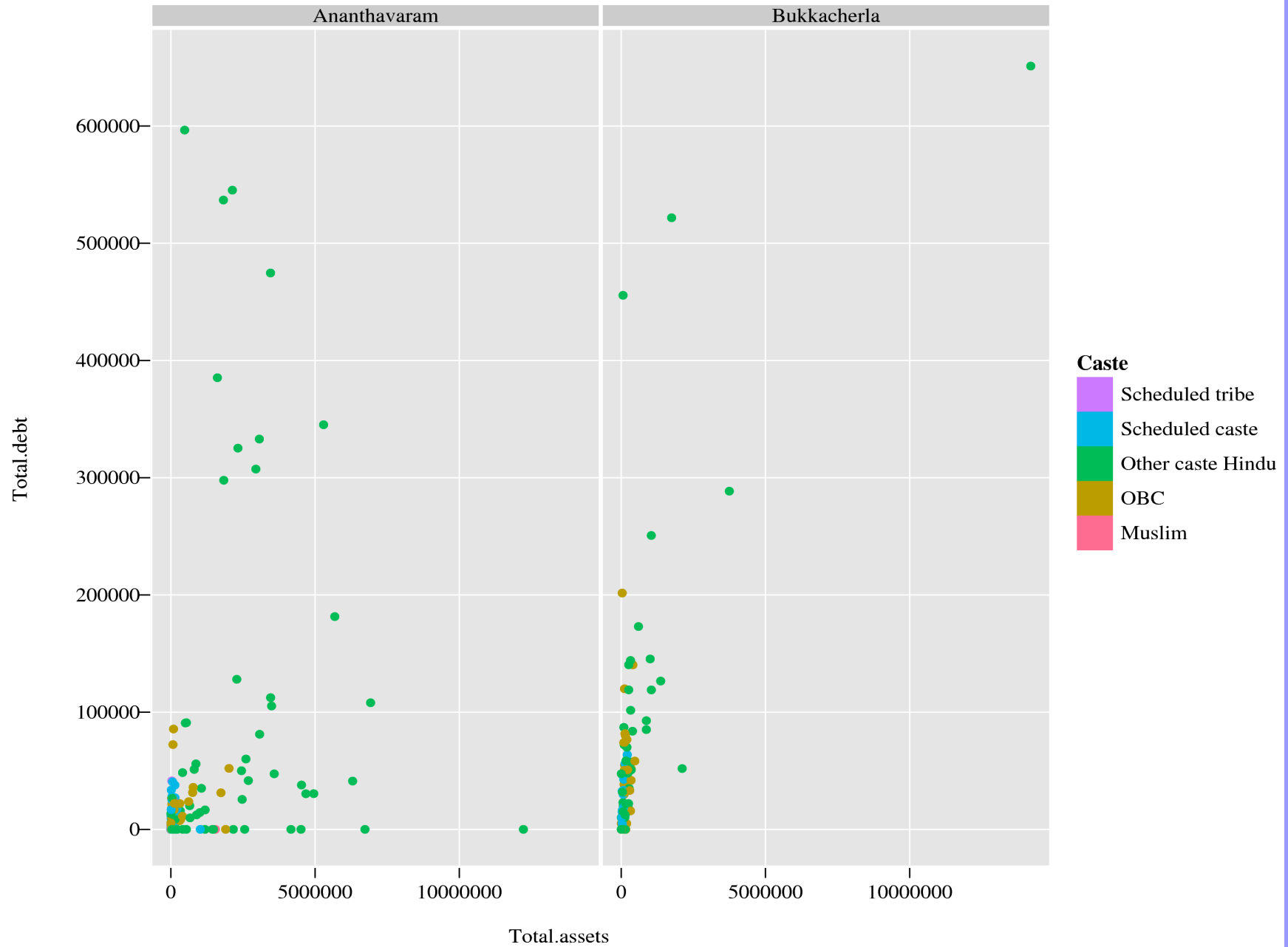
Disposable incomes over outstanding debt, by caste Ananthavaram



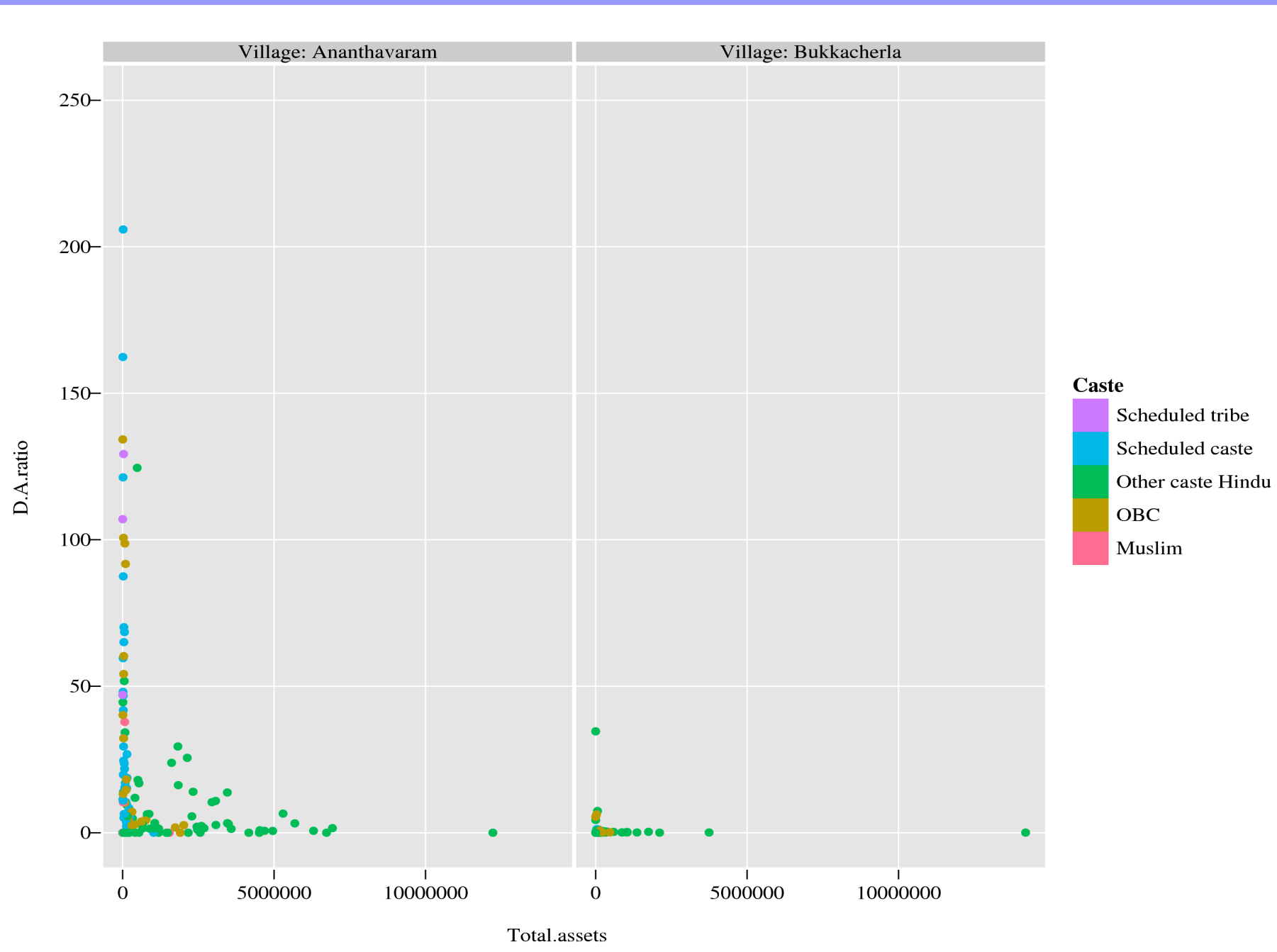
Disposable household incomes over debt, Bukkacherla



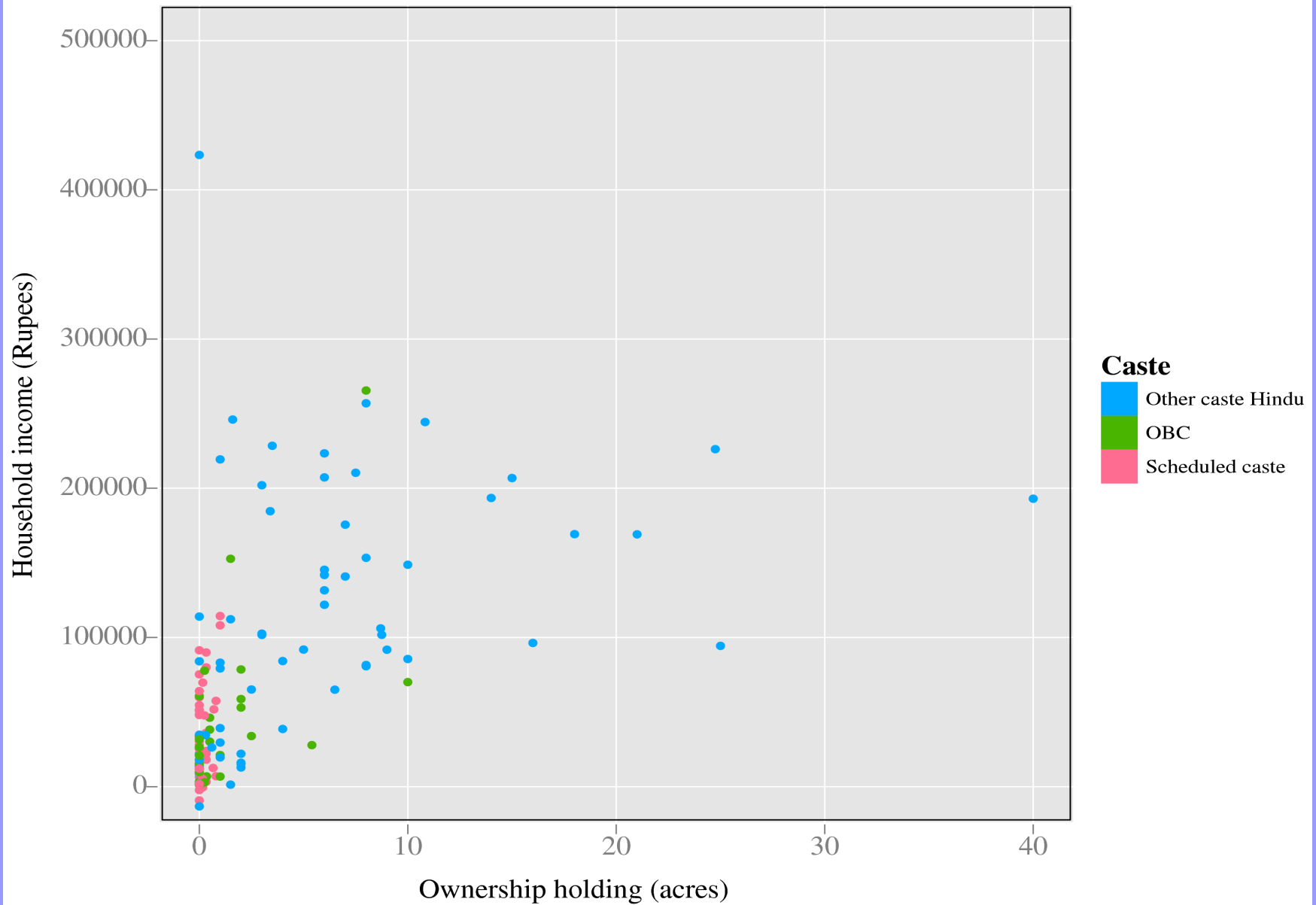
Debt and assets households, Ananthavaram and Bukkacherla



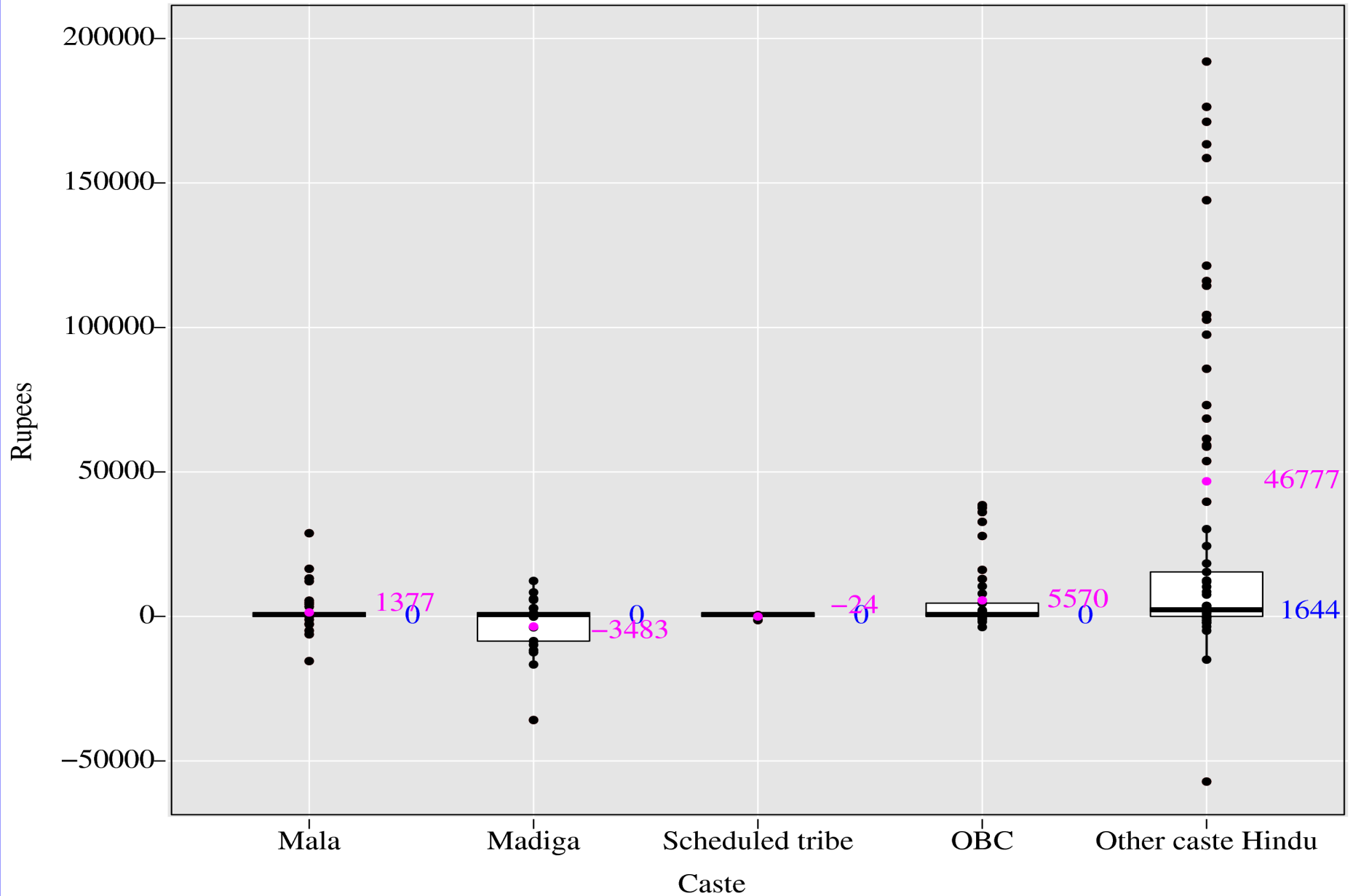
Debt asset ratio, by asset holdings of households and caste, Ananthavaram and Bukkacherla



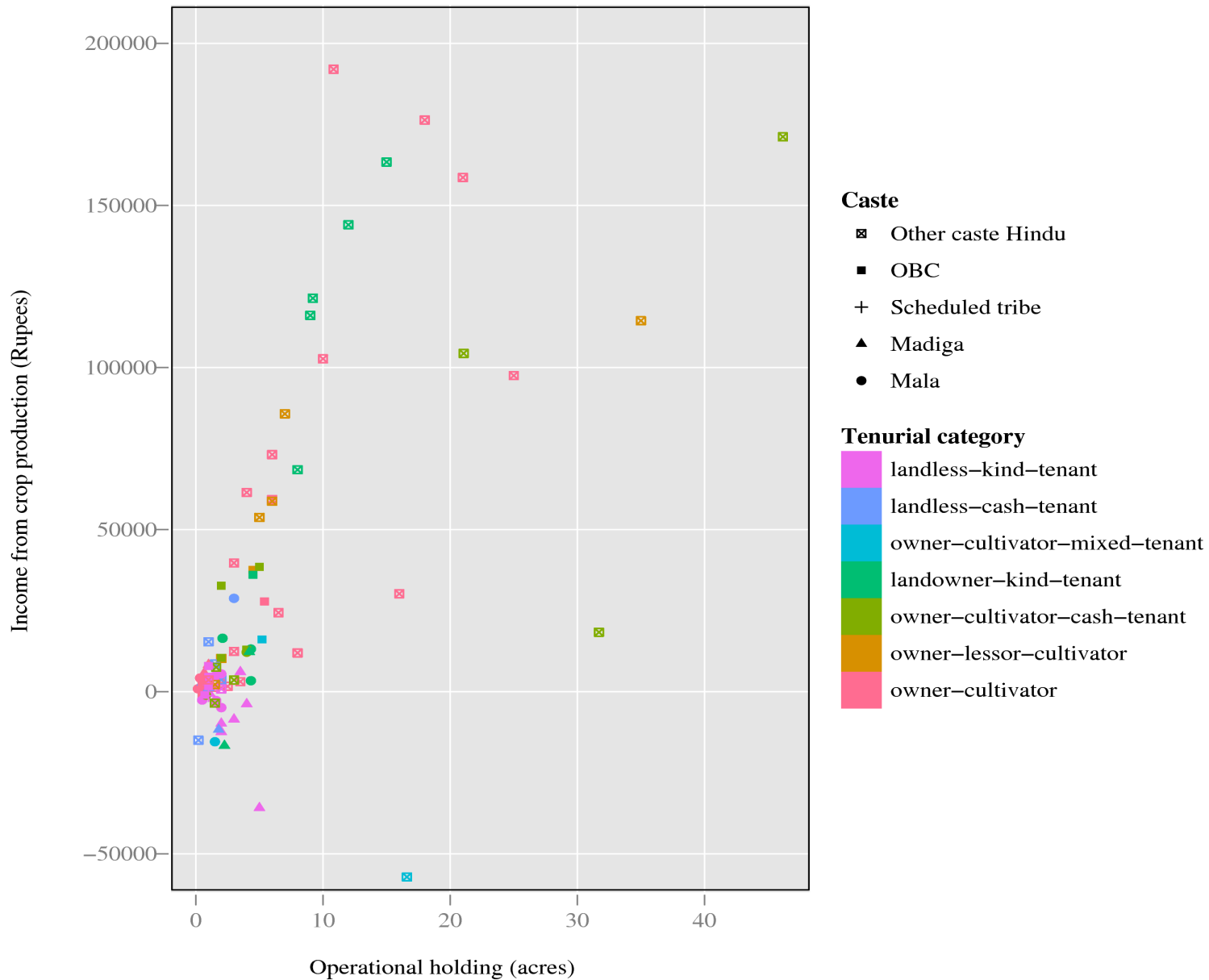
Household income, land ownership and caste, Ananthavaram



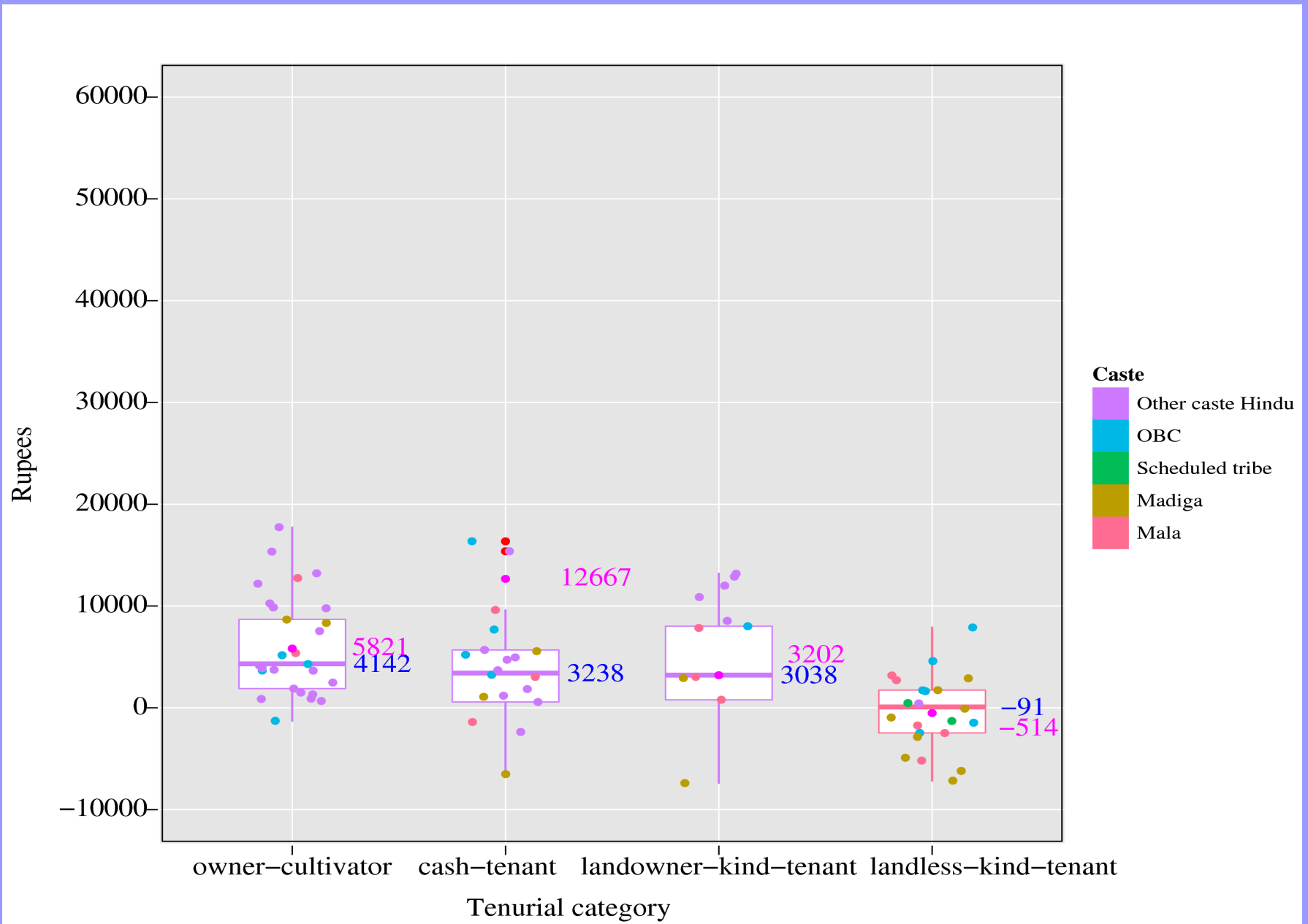
Household income from crop production, by caste, Ananthavaram



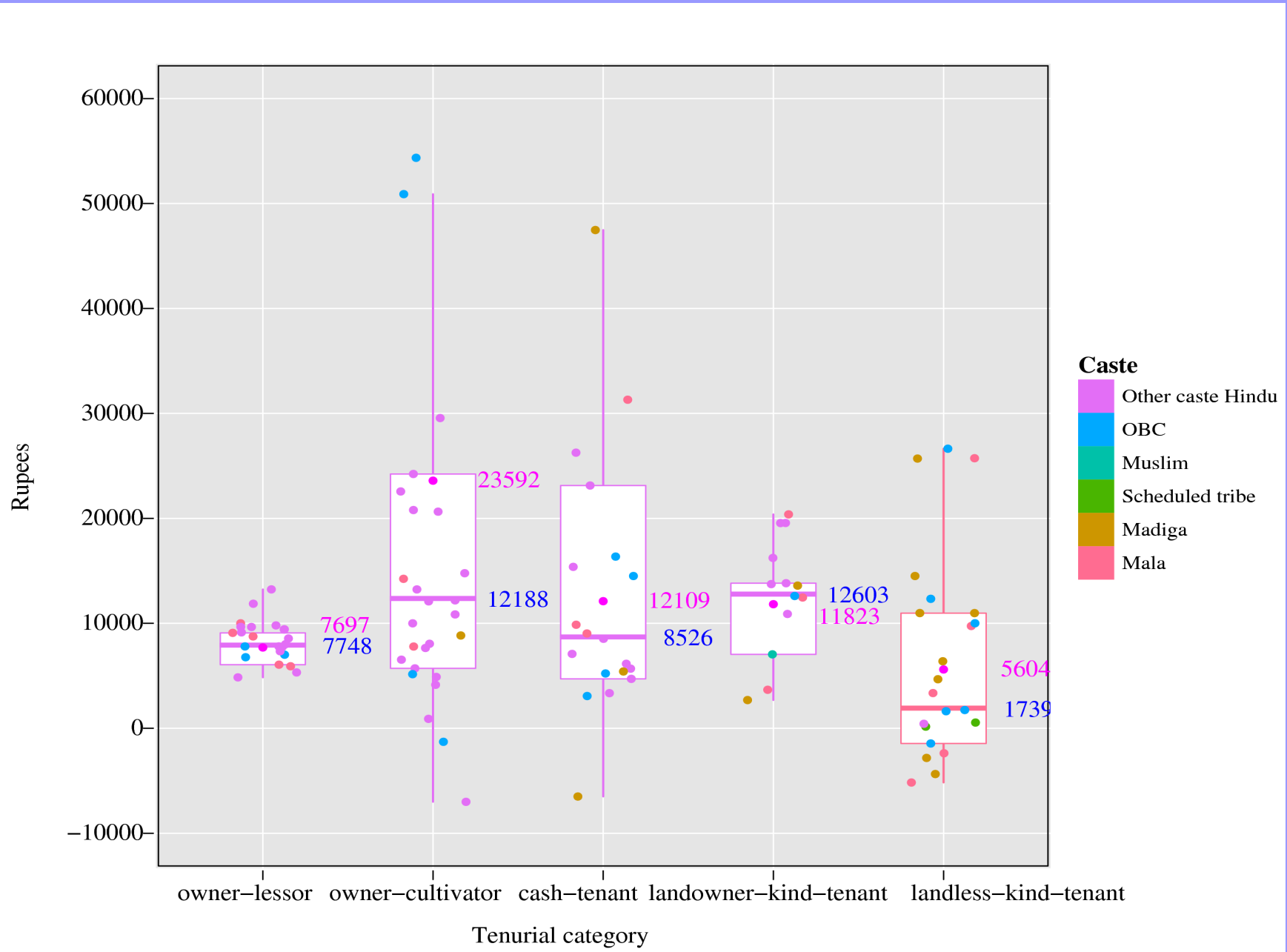
Income from crop production, by operational holding of land, caste and tenorial category, Ananthavaram



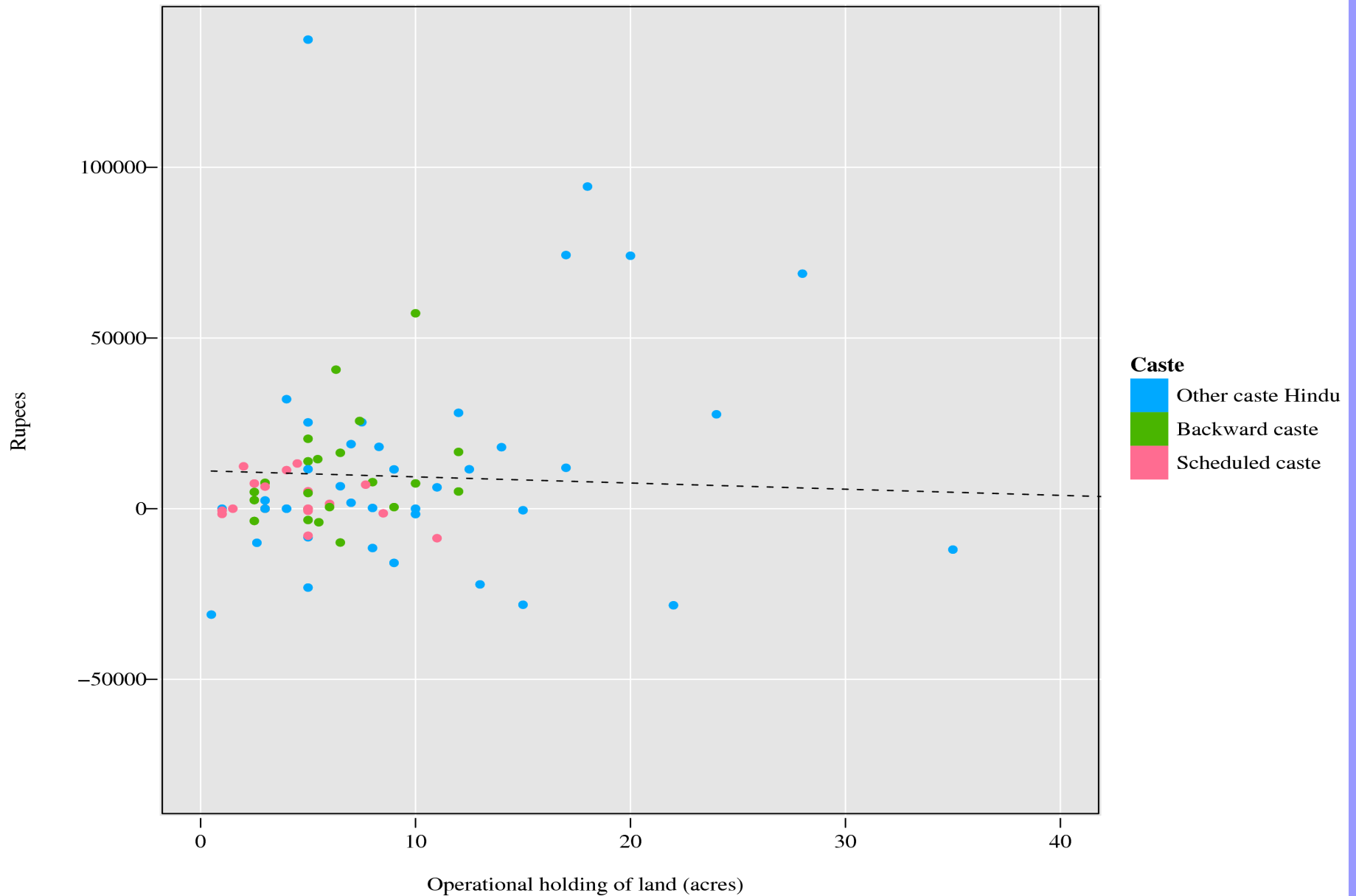
Income from crop production per acre of operational holding, by tenancy status, Ananthavaram



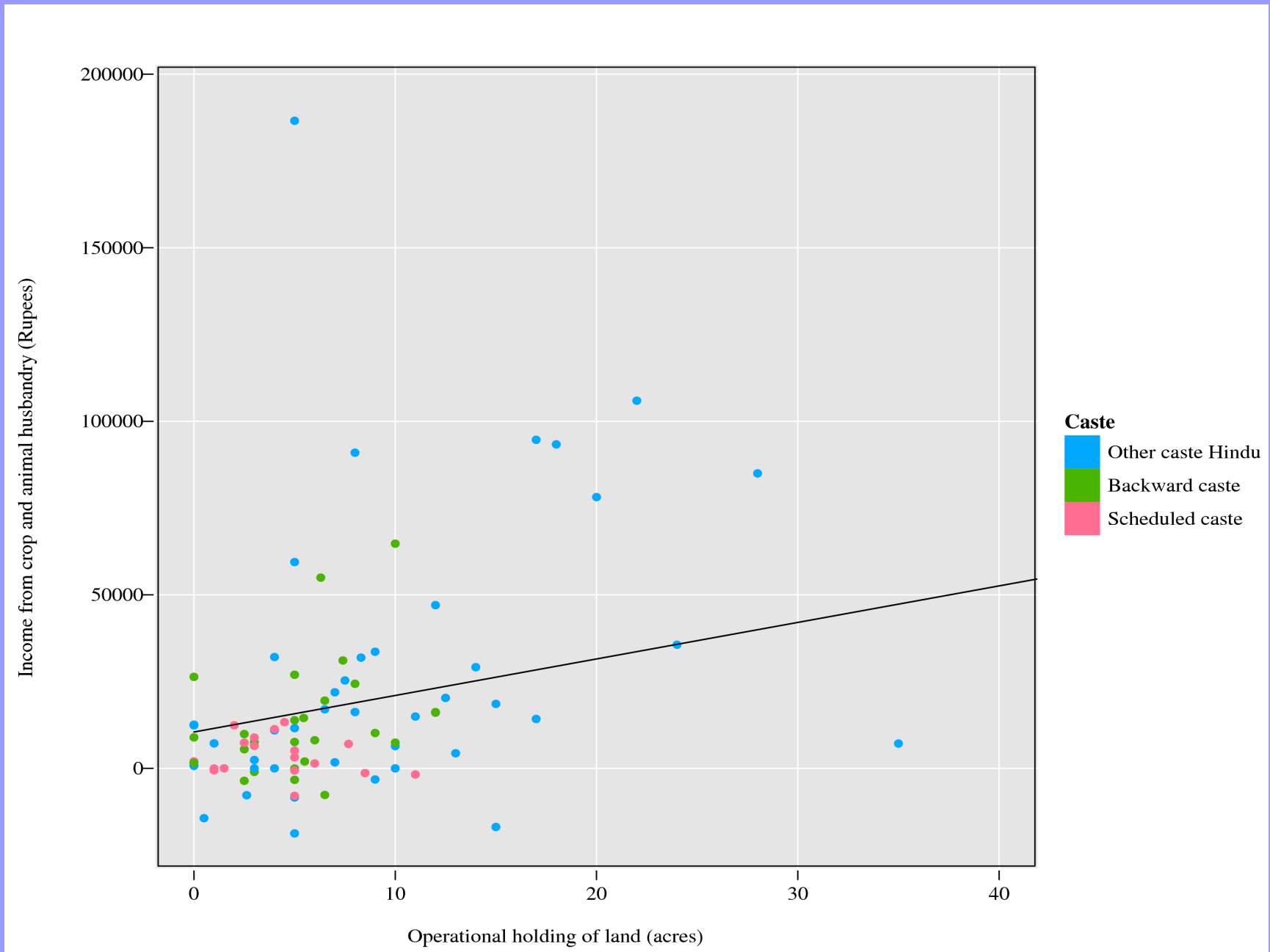
Income from crop production, animal resources, and rent from land, by tenancy status, Ananthavaram



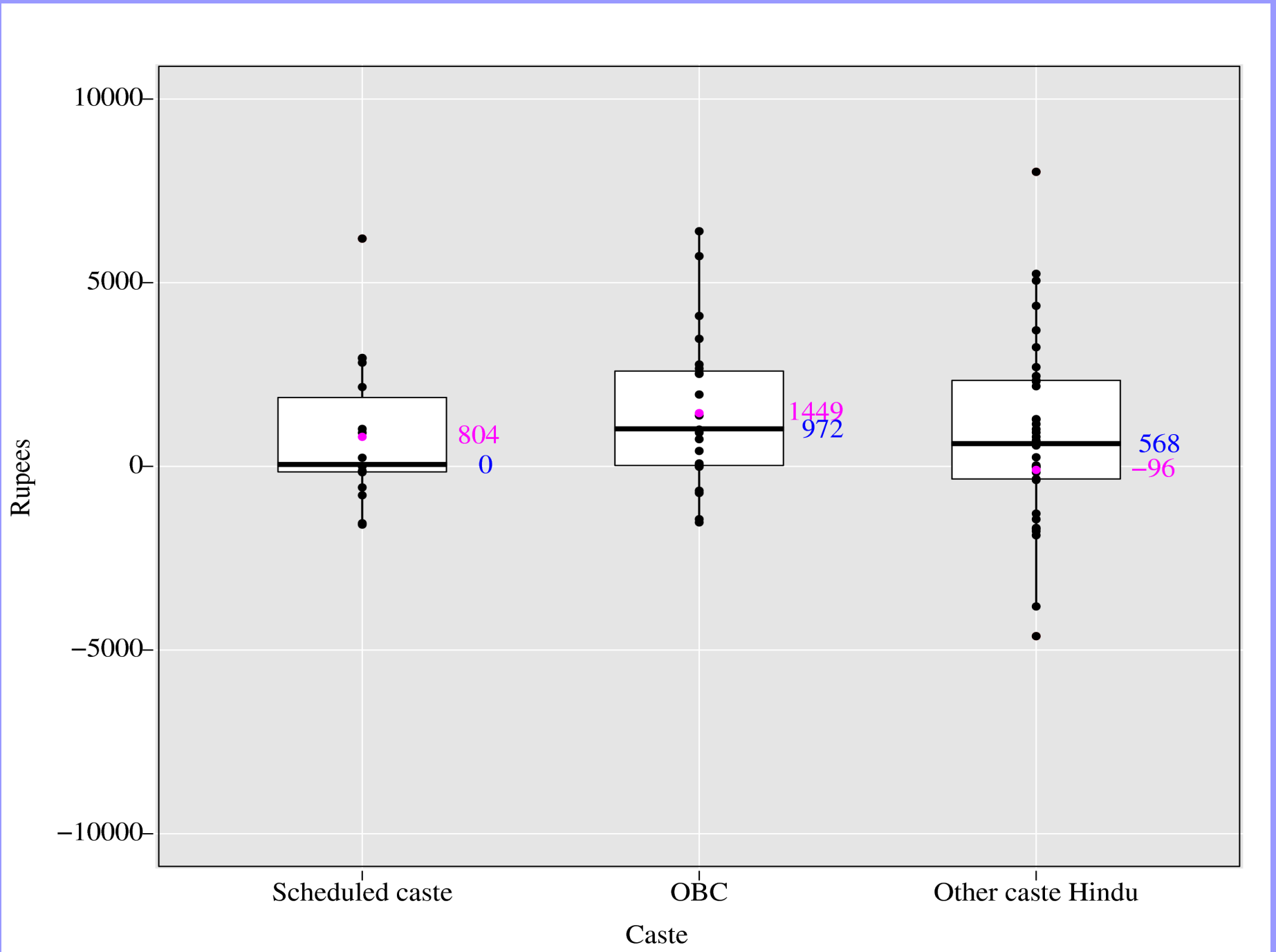
Income from crop production, by operational holding of land and caste, Bukkacherla



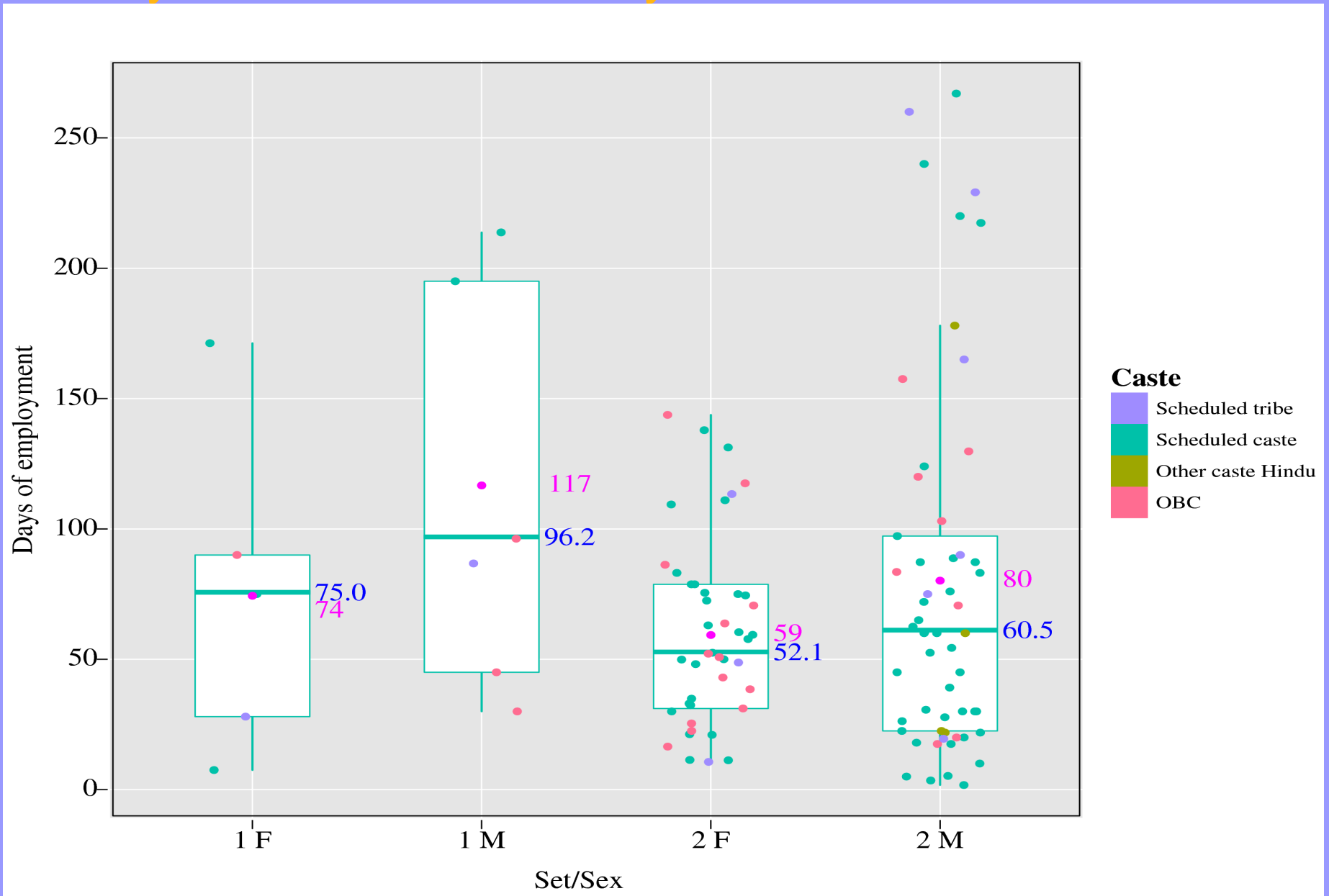
Income from crop and animal husbandry, by operational holding of land and caste, Bukkacherla



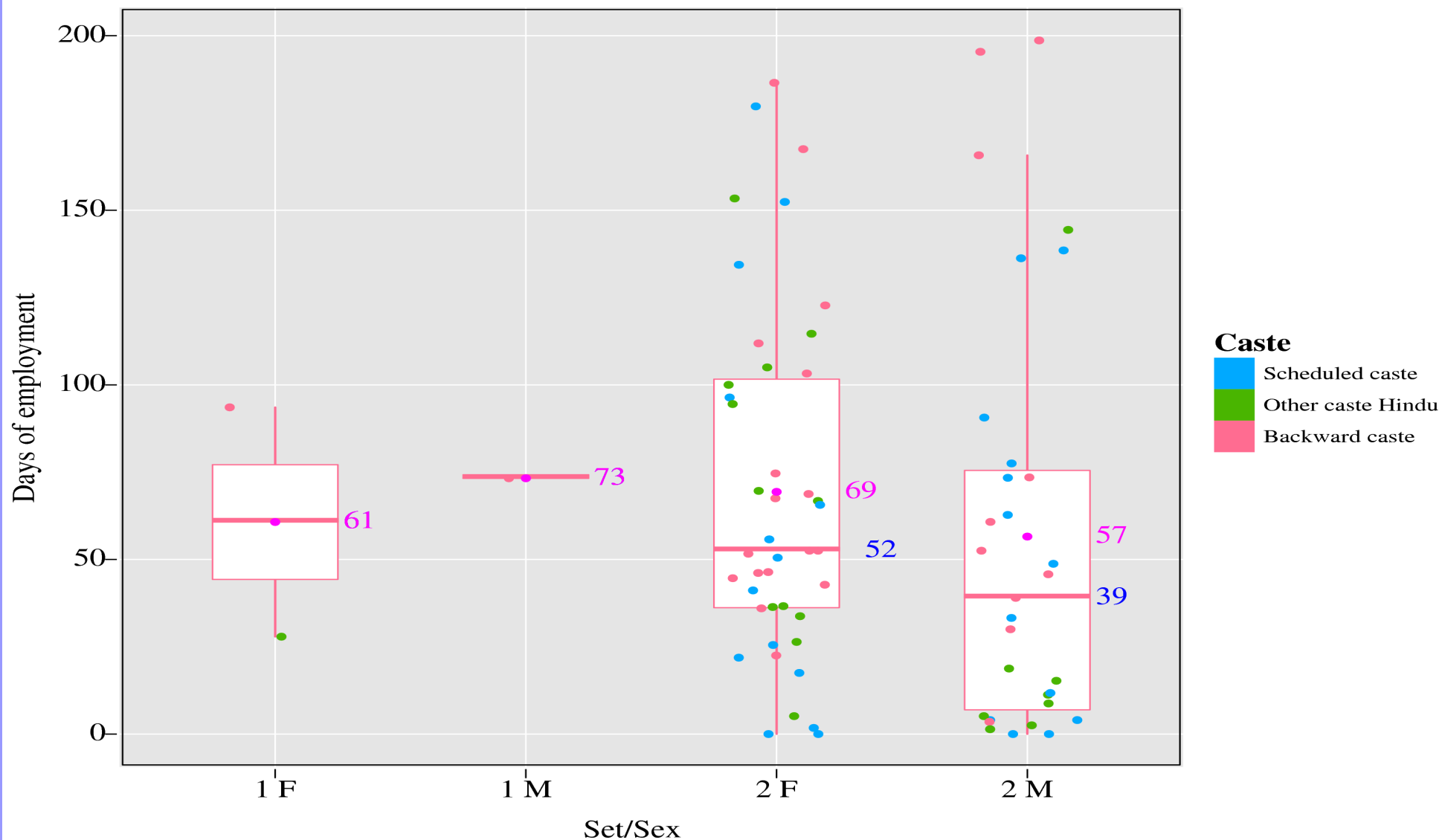
Income from crop production per acre of operational holding, by caste, Bukkachherla



Days of wage employment, men and women aged 16-60 years, Set 1 and 2, by caste, Ananthavaram



Days of wage employment, men and women aged 16-60 years, Set 1 and 2, by caste, Bukkacherla



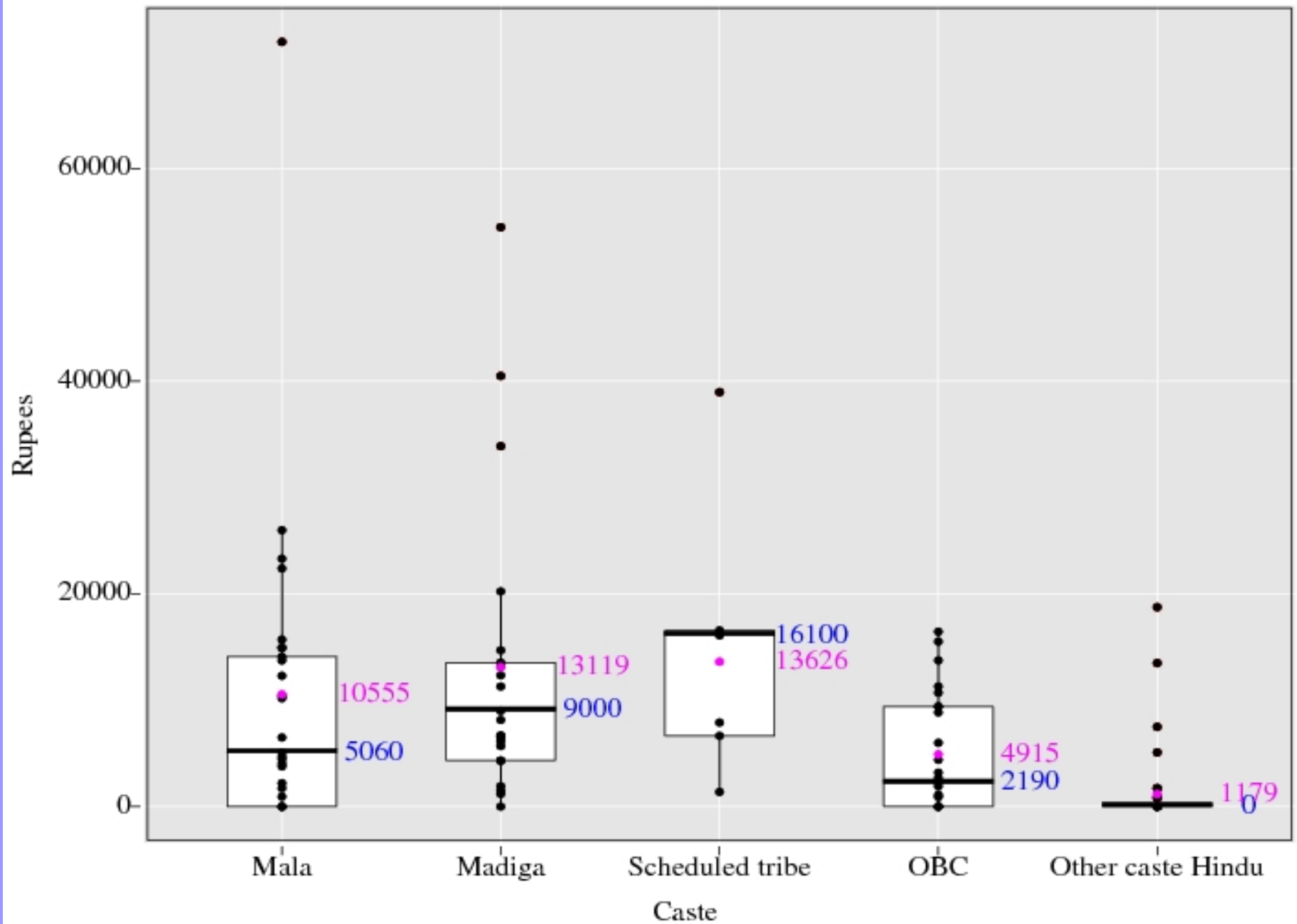
Average days of wage employment in agriculture and non-agricultural occupations, by caste and sex, workers aged 16-60 years, Ananthavaram

Caste	Female				Male			
	Agri- culture	Non- agriculture	All	Number of workers	Agri- culture	Non- agriculture	All	Number of workers
Workers from households dependent only on wage labour/animal husbandry								
Scheduled caste	85	0	85	23	204	0	204	15
Scheduled tribe	28	0	28	8	40	47	87	8
OBC	90	0	90	8	47	12	59	20
All castes	74	0	74	39	103	14	117	43
Workers from households having additional income from other sources								
Scheduled caste	60	0	60	143	48	19	66	188
Scheduled tribe	47	0	47	20	66	77	143	39
OBC	62	0	62	71	58	33	91	36
Other caste Hindu	-	-	-	0	35	34	68	20
All castes	60	0	60	249	48	36	84	310
All workers	62	0	62	288	55	33	88	353

Average days of wage employment in agriculture and non-agricultural occupations, by caste and sex, workers aged 16-60 years, Bukkacherla

Caste	Female				Male			
	Agri- culture	Non- agriculture	All	Number of workers	Agri- culture	Non- agriculture	All	Number of workers
Workers from households dependent only on wage labour/animal husbandry								
OBC	94	0	94	3	73	0	73	3
Other caste Hindu	28	0	28	3				
All castes	61	0	61	6	73	0	73	3
Workers from households having additional income from other sources								
Scheduled caste	60	0	60	42	52	0	52	39
OBC	75	1	76	50	85	1	86	30
Other caste Hindu	70	0	70	36	26	0	26	24
All castes	69	0	69	128	56	0	57	92
All workers								
	69	0	69	134	57	0	57	95

Income from wage labour, by caste, Ananthavaram



Income from wage labour, by caste, Bukkacherla

